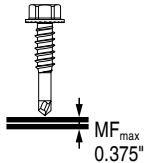
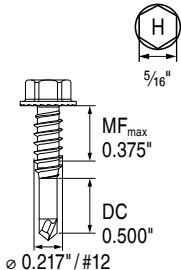
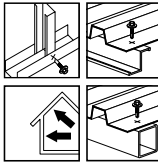


S-MD 12-14×1" HHWH STITCH

#2472260



Zinc / Zingué / Galvanizado



2478119-10.2025

